

365 Tage Krieg

Kristina Kapeljuh
in Zusammenarbeit mit Office Ukraine

Nicht zu vergessen und Krieg nicht als Normalzustand hinzunehmen – das ist das Ziel des Kunstprojekts der in der Ukraine geborenen und derzeit in Innsbruck lebenden Künstlerin Kristina Kapeljuh. Am 24. Feber 2023 jährt sich der Beginn der groß angelegten Invasion der Russischen Föderation in der Ukraine. Ein Jahr später zählen Luftschutzwarnungen und Beschuss, Angst und Vertreibung nach wie vor zum Alltag der Ukrainer:innen. Und kein Ende ist in Sicht. Aus diesem Anlass wurde das Projekt *365 Tage Krieg* gestartet: Kristina Kapeljuh hat in Zusammenarbeit mit Office Ukraine Innsbruck statistische Daten über den Krieg und seine Auswirkungen grafisch aufbereitet, im Risoverfahren gedruckt und zu vier unterschiedlichen Plakaten zusammengefügt. Die Plakate werden ab dem 20. Feber 2023 zwei Wochen lang in den Straßen Innsbrucks zu sehen sein. Die aus unterschiedlichen Quellen (siehe unten) zusammengetragenen Zahlen und Fakten geben ein Bild über die humanitären, sozio-ökonomischen und politischen Auswirkungen und Hintergründe des russisch-ukrainischen Krieges. Wie viele Menschen sind geflüchtet? Wie weit ist der Krieg von uns entfernt? Wie oft wird der Alltag in der Ukraine von Luftschutzwarnungen unterbrochen? Die Zahlen helfen, sich das Ausmaß und die Realität des Krieges vor Augen zu führen. Denn hinter jeder Zahl stehen persönliche Schicksale, Verluste, zerstörte Zukunftsperspektiven und verlorene Menschenleben.

Kristina KAPELJUH (geb. 1997, Ukraine) absolvierte das Masterprogramm *Visuelle Kommunikation* am Royal College of Art (UK), studierte Illustration am Edinburgh College of Art (UK) und war Austauschstudentin an der Hochschule Luzern (Schweiz). Sie nahm an Residenzprogrammen in der Ukraine, in Österreich, Slowenien und Island teil. Derzeit ist sie Lehrerin für Druckgrafik und Artist in Residence an der bilding, Kunst und Architekturschule in Innsbruck (Österreich). Ihre Arbeiten wurden in Österreich, China, Frankreich, Deutschland, Island, Polen, der Schweiz und im Vereinigten Königreich ausgestellt. Kapeljuhs Praxis verschränkt verschiedene Drucktechniken, intuitives Zeichnen und digitale Medien.
www.kkapeljuh.com

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365 Days of War

Kristina Kapeljuh
in collaboration with Office Ukraine

Not to forget and not to accept war as a normality – this is the aim of the art project by Kristina Kapeljuh, a Ukrainian-born artist currently living in Innsbruck. 24 February 2023 marks the anniversary of the full-scale invasion of Ukraine by the Russian Federation. One year later, air raid warnings and shelling, fear and displacement are still part of everyday life for Ukrainians, and there is no end in sight. On this occasion, the project *365 Days of War* was launched: In collaboration with *Office Ukraine* Innsbruck, Kristina Kapeljuh has designed graphics based on statistical data referring to the war and its consequences, which she printed with a risograph and assembled into four different posters. As of 20 February 2023, the posters will be on display in the streets of Innsbruck for two weeks. The facts and figures, compiled from various sources (see below), give a picture of the humanitarian, socio-economic, and political consequences and background of the Russo-Ukrainian war. How many people have fled? How far away is the war from us? How often is everyday life in Ukraine interrupted by air raid alarms? The numbers help to visualize the extent and reality of the war, as behind every number are personal fates, destroyed future prospects, and lost lives.

Kristina KAPELJUH (b. 1997, Ukraine) graduated from the Master's program *Visual Communication* at the Royal College of Art (UK), studied Illustration at the Edinburgh College of Art (UK) and was an exchange student at the Lucerne University of Applied Sciences and Arts (Switzerland). She participated in residency programs in Ukraine, Austria, Slovenia, and Iceland. Currently she is a printmaking teacher and artist in residence at bilding, School of Art and Architecture in Innsbruck (Austria). Her work has been exhibited in Austria, China, France, Germany, Iceland, Poland, Switzerland, and the UK. Kapeljuh's practice intertwines various printmaking techniques, intuitive drawing and digital media.
www.kkapeljuh.com

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POSTER 1

365 Tage groß angelegte russische Invasion in der Ukraine **365 days of full-scale Russian invasion of Ukraine**

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71 % – Anteil der österreichischen Gasimporte aus Russland im Dezember 2022 **71 % – Share of Austrian gas imports from Russia in December 2022**

Monthly share of Russian gas in percent of total Austrian gas imports: 79 % in February 2022, decreased to 47 % in November 2022, increased to 71 % in December 2022.

SOURCE: Österreichs Infoportal zur Energiesituation: <https://energie.gv.at/>

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5,4 Mio. Geflüchtete innerhalb der Ukraine (1/8 der Bevölkerung) **5.4 million internally displaced persons (1/8 of population) across Ukraine**

As of 23 January, IOM estimates 5.4 million IDPs are displaced across Ukraine. This represents a decrease compared to 5.9 million as of 5 December 2022.

SOURCE: International Organization for Migration (IOM): *Ukraine – Internal Displacement Report – General Population Survey Round 12 (16 - 23 January 2023)*, <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/ukraine-internal-displacement-report-general-population-survey-round-12-16-23-january-2023?close=true>

According to estimations of the State Statistics Service of Ukraine, the population of Ukraine was 41,588,400 (excluding the territories of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, which have been temporarily occupied since 2014) in 2021.

SOURCE: <https://ukrstat.gov.ua/>

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9 Jahre Krieg in der Ukraine **9 years of war in Ukraine**

9 years ago, the Russo-Ukrainian War started. In February 2014, Russia annexed Crimea from Ukraine and annexed regions in eastern Ukraine. Since then the military activities in Ukraine never stopped.

READ MORE HERE: Encyclopedia Britannica, *Ukraine crisis*, <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Ukraine-crisis>

OR HERE: International Crisis Group, *Conflict in Ukraine's Donbas: A Visual Explainer*, <https://www.crisisgroup.org/content/conflict-ukraines-donbas-visual-explainer>

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Russland stiehlt Weizen im Wert von 1 Mrd. \$ aus der Ukraine **Russia steals \$1 billion of wheat from Ukraine**

"Ukraine has lost at least \$1 billion of wheat that was harvested in areas controlled by Russia, according to research using satellite imagery from NASA's food security and agriculture program."

SOURCE: Bloomberg: *Russia Reaped \$1 Billion of Wheat in Occupied Ukraine, NASA Says*, 3 December 2022, <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-12-03/russia-reaped-1-billion-of-wheat-in-occupied-ukraine-nasa-says?leadSource=verify%20wall>

READ MORE: Analysis by NASA Harvest, <https://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/images/150590/larger-wheat-harvest-in-ukraine-than-expected>

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Bis zu 20 Stunden täglich ohne Strom **Up to 20 hours per day without electricity**

Current schedule of electricity output in Kyiv (in Ukrainian):
<https://www.dtek-kem.com.ua/ua/shutdowns>

POSTER 2

365 Tage groß angelegte russische Invasion in der Ukraine
365 days of full-scale Russian invasion of Ukraine

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Inflationsrate 2022: 8,6 % in Österreich, 26,6 % in der Ukraine
Inflation rate 2022: 8.6 % in Austria, 26.6 % in Ukraine

Austria: "The average annual inflation rate of consumer prices (CPI 2020) amounted to 8.6 % in 2022, as Statistics Austria reports. This was more than three times as high as in 2021 (2.8 %) and the highest value since 1974 (9.5 %)."

SOURCE: Statistik Austria press release, *Annual Inflation increased to 8.6 % in 2022. Household energy and fuels were the main price drivers*,
<https://www.statistik.at/fileadmin/announcement/2023/01/20230116VPIJahr2022EN.pdf>

Ukraine: The annual inflation in 2022 amounted to 26.6 %.
<https://www.kmu.gov.ua/en/news/spozhyvcha-infliatsiia-za-pidsumkamy-2022-roku-stanovylya-266-tse-suttievo-menshe-prohnoziv>

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Butscha, Mariupol, Bachmut, Cherson, Isjum, Lyssytschansk
Bucha, Mariupol, Bakhmut, Kherson, Izium, Lysychansk

You can read the testimonies of citizens of these cities, for example, here:
<https://ukraineworld.org/articles/stories?page=8>

The project #UkraineWorldTestimony collects and publishes stories of Ukrainians, who share their personal war experiences.

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2,4 Mio. (15,5 %) verloren gegangene Arbeitsplätze im Jahr 2022 in der Ukraine
2.4 million (15.5 %) workplaces have been lost in 2022 in Ukraine

"The ILO estimates that employment in 2022 will be 15.5 per cent (2.4 million jobs) below the 2021, pre-conflict, level."

SOURCE: International Labor Organization, November 2022
https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---europe/---ro-geneva/---sro-budapest/documents/publication/wcms_861946.pdf

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40 % der Ukraine sind vermint
40 % of the Ukrainian territory is mined

250,000 km² of Ukrainian land – nearly 40 % of all country's territory – have been mined since Russia's full-scale invasion last year, according to Ukrainian Prime Minister Denys Shmyhal. This corresponds to about three times the area of Austria.

SOURCE: The Kyiv Independent, *Shmyhal: "World's largest minefield" created in Ukraine as result of Russian invasion*, 8 January 2023,
<https://kyivindependent.com/news-feed/shmyhal-worlds-largest-minefield-created-in-ukraine-as-result-of-russian-invasion>

POSTER 3

365 Tage groß angelegte russische Invasion in der Ukraine
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85.000 registrierte ukrainische Vertriebene in Österreich
85,000 displaced Ukrainians registered in Austria

Since the beginning of the full-scale invasion in February, approximately 85.000 Ukrainian displaced persons have been registered in Austria as of November 2022.

SOURCE: Österreichischer Integrationsfonds, 4 November 2022:

<https://www.integrationsfonds.at/der-oeif/presse/detail/oeif-spezialbarometer-ukraine-64-prozent-sehen-zusammenleben-von-oesterreicherinnen-und-ukraenerinnen-positiv-1-15992/>

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Über 16.000 ohne Eltern nach Russland verschleppte Kinder
Over 16,000 Ukrainian children were deported to Russia

As of 6 February 2023, 16,222 Ukrainian children were deported to Russia without their parents.

SOURCE: <https://childrenofwar.gov.ua/en/> (The platform *Children of War* was created by the Ukrainian Ministry of Reintegration together with the Ukrainian National Information Bureau on behalf of the Office of the President of Ukraine.)

FURTHER INFORMATION (in German): Der Standard, *Moskau raubt hunderttausende ukrainische Kinder*, 23 November 2022, <https://www.derstandard.at/story/2000141085156/moskau-raubt-hunderttausende-ukrainische-kinder>

“Wie viele Kinder gekidnappt wurden, ist sehr schwer zu sagen. Das französische Kollektiv geht von 300.000 aus. Diese Zahl umfasst auch die Kinder, die zusammen mit ihrer Familie nach Russland verfrachtet wurden und werden. Die Zahl der ohne Eltern entführten Kinder dürfte einen Bruchteil ausmachen – aber immer noch mehr als die 11.000 namentlich bekannten Kinder, die laut der ukrainischen Regierungswebseite [“Children of war”](https://childrenofwar.gov.ua/en/) allein deportiert wurden.”

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7 - Anzahl der militärischen Konflikte, in denen Russland in den letzten 30 Jahren involviert war

Russia participated in 7 military conflicts in the past 30 years

SOURCE (in German): <https://ukrainer.net/russische-kriege/>

SOURCE (in English): <https://ukrainer.net/russian-wars/>

The number of conflicts may vary according to the approach of the journalists and researchers (e.g. if conflicts that take place in one region but in different years should be counted as one long-lasting conflict with several waves or as separate operations). Also, some very recent military events were not included (e.g. Central African Republic Civil War).

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149.300 Wohngebäude wurden bis Dezember 2022 zerstört oder beschädigt 149,300 residential buildings were destroyed or damaged

“Damages from the destruction of the housing stock are estimated at \$54 billion. In December, this amount increased by another \$1.5 billion. For more than ten months of the war, a total of 149,300 residential buildings were damaged or destroyed, including: 131,400 private houses, 17,500 apartment buildings and 280 dormitories.”

SOURCE: Kyiv School of Economics: *The total amount of damage caused to Ukraine's infrastructure due to the war has increased to almost \$138 billion*, 24 January 2023, <https://kse.ua/about-the-school/news/the-total-amount-of-damage-caused-to-ukraine-s-infrastructure-due-to-the-war-has-increased-to-almost-138-billion/>

See also: Kyiv School of Economics: *Assessment of damages in Ukraine due to Russia's military aggression, as of September 1, 2022*, https://kse.ua/wp-content/uploads/2022/10/ENG-Sep22_Working_Sep1_Damages-Report.docx.pdf

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23:00 – 05:00 - Ausgangssperre in Kyiv 23:00 – 05:00 – Curfew in Kyiv

From 23:00 to 05:00 is the curfew in Kyiv and Kyiv region. Nobody is allowed to leave their homes, everything is closed, and public transport is not working.

Official information for citizens (in Ukrainian):

https://kyivcity.gov.ua/bezpeka_ta_pravoporiadok/komendantska_godina_v_kyievi_trivaye_iz_2300_do_0500/

Information for foreigners visiting Ukraine: <https://visitukraine.today/blog/97/curfew-in-the-regions-of-ukraine-updated>

POSTER 4

365 Tage groß angelegte russische Invasion in der Ukraine
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Entfernung Innsbruck - Frontlinie: 1610 km
Distance Innsbruck - frontline: 1610 km

The distance from Innsbruck to Oleshky (Cherson region), one of the municipalities in the most Eastern part of the frontline, is approximately 1610 km. Changes in the frontline can be viewed on this map: <https://liveuamap.com/en>

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6.919 Zivilist:innen wurden 2022 getötet, darunter 429 Kinder
6,919 civilians were killed in Ukraine, among them 429 children

From 24 February 2022 to 2 January 2023, OHCHR recorded 17,994 civilian casualties in Ukraine: 6,919 killed (among them 429 children) and 11,075 injured.

“Most of the civilian casualties recorded were caused by the use of explosive weapons with wide area effects, including shelling from heavy artillery, multiple launch rocket systems, missiles and air strikes. OHCHR believes that the actual figures are considerably higher, as the receipt of information from some locations where intense hostilities have been going on has been delayed and many reports are still pending corroboration. This concerns, for example, Mariupol (Donetsk region), Iziurm (Kharkiv region), Lysychansk, Popasna, and Sievierodonetsk (Luhansk region), where there are allegations of numerous civilian casualties.”

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SOURCE: United Nations – Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR): *Ukraine: civilian casualty update (Total civilian casualties from 24 February 2022 to 2 January 2023)*, <https://www.ohchr.org/en/news/2023/01/ukraine-civilian-casualty-update-3-january-2023>

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Rund 15 % der Ukraine sind von Russland besetzt

Approximately **15 %** of Ukraine are occupied by Russia

“According to estimates, Moscow controlled 25 % of Ukrainian territory in March [2022], compared to about 15 % currently [November 2022].”

SOURCE: Le Monde, *Nine months of war in Ukraine in one map: How much territory did Russia invade and then cede?*, 25 November 2022, https://www.lemonde.fr/en/les-decodeurs/article/2022/11/25/nine-months-of-war-in-ukraine-in-one-map-how-much-territory-did-russia-invade-and-then-cede_6005655_8.html

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238 beschädigte Museen, Bibliotheken, historische Gebäude und Denkmäler

238 damaged museums, libraries, historical buildings, and monuments

As of 1 February 2023, UNESCO has verified damage to 238 sites since 24 February 2022–105 religious sites, 18 museums, 85 buildings of historical and/or artistic interest, 19 monuments, 11 libraries.

SOURCE: UNESCO, *Damaged cultural sites in Ukraine verified by UNESCO*, <https://www.unesco.org/en/articles/damaged-cultural-sites-ukraine-verified-unesco>

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27 Tage 11 Stunden 33 Minuten:

Gesamtdauer der Luftschutzwarnungen in Kyiv 2022

27 days 11 hours 33 minutes:

Total duration of air raid alerts in Kyiv

Between 24 February 2022 and 31 December 2022, air raid alerts in Kyiv lasted 27 days 11 hours 33 minutes in total.

SOURCE: <https://alerts.in.ua/en>

Numer of air raid alerts in Ukraine between 24 February 2022 and 7 February 2023: 20,590

SOURCE: <https://air-alarms.in.ua/en#statistic>